Continuous Assignment 3

1. For your allotted company, please state the summarized income statement equation for the last two years from the latest given company annual report with all figures in Rs. Crores ... Please comment within 100 words.

Summarized income statement equation is: Revenue - Expense - Dividend = Retained Earnings (All amounts in ₹ Lakhs, unless otherwise stated)

|  | Revenue | Expense | Dividend | R-E-D |  | Retained earnings |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | R | E | D |  | X=R-E-D |  |
| Year ended 31 <br> March 2019 | 135219.18 | 129603 | 707.2 | 4908.98 | $=$ | 4908.98 |
| Year ended 31 <br> March 2018 | 110658.54 | 105395.04 | 423.61 | 4839.89 | $=$ | 4839.89 |

As required by the question, the same has been presented below in Rs. Crores
(All amounts in ₹ Crores, unless otherwise stated)

|  | Revenue | Expense | Dividend | R-E-D |  | Retained earnings |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | R | E | D |  |  | X=R-E-D |
| Year ended 31 <br> March 2019 | 1352.1918 | 1296.03 | 7.072 | 49.0898 | $=$ | 49.0898 |
| Year ended 31 <br> March 2018 | 1106.5854 | 1053.9504 | 4.2361 | 48.3989 | $=$ | 48.3989 |

- The company's total income increased by $22.19 \%$ in FY 2019 versus 2018 and also the expenses increased by 22.96\%.
- The company increased its dividend payments by 66.94\% in FY 2019 versus 2018.
- There is $1.42 \%$ increase in retained earnings.

2. For your allotted company, please mention five biggest items as part of the income and expenses/dividends (along with their proportions) as mentioned in the annual report (to the extent available) ... Please give your comments within 100 words

| Item | Value | Proportions | Comments |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Revenue from operations | $134,248.51$ | 99.28\% of total <br> income | The revenue from operations is the largest source <br> of income and it has increased by 22.19\% <br> compared to the previous year |
| Cost of materials <br> consumed | $101,160.67$ | $79.78 \%$ of total <br> expenses | The major expense incurring item for the <br> company is the cost of goods sold |
| Other expenses | $18,984.56$ | $14.9 \%$ of total <br> expenses | $14.9 \%$ of the company's total expenses are <br> incurred due to manufacturing costs, freight <br> charges, selling expenses, sales commission, <br> travel etc.. |
| Employee benefits | 7503.46 | $5.91 \%$ of total <br> expenses | 5.91\% of the company's total expenses are <br> towards providing benefits for their employees |
| Changes in inventories of <br> finished goods, stock-in- <br> trade and WIP | $-4,700.65$ | $3.7 \%$ of total <br> expenses | Change in inventories negative as closing <br> inventories is more than the opening inventories <br> i.e. reduce from COGS for current FY as unsold. |


| Current tax | $2,643.20$ | $31.33 \%$ of PBT | The taxes the company needs to pay in the <br> current fiscal year consume 31.33\% of the <br> company's PBT |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

